

Family and Friends 6b

Norooz

1 Look and write.



stamps




2 Read and write the inventions.

- 1 You need this when it rains so you don't get wet. umbrella
- 2 You put these on the envelope when you send a letter. _____
- 3 These protect your skin when you cut yourself. _____
- 4 When it is dark, we switch this on to help us see. _____
- 5 You use this when you want to make food hot quickly. _____
- 6 You use this to find the temperature of something. _____

3 Read and complete. Use words from Activity 1.

www.usefulinventions.org



When I look around my house, I see lots of useful inventions. In the kitchen there are lots of machines. There is a 1 dishwasher for the washing up and a 2 _____ for cooking food quickly. My dad has an office at home. On his desk there are lots of papers and he uses a big 3 _____ to keep them together. He is a scientist so he has a 4 _____ at home to study very small things. My mum teaches foreign languages. She speaks Spanish, French and Italian. She has a 5 _____ for each language so she can check words.

Inventions of the 1800's

Word Search Puzzle



- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| ANTISEPTICS | GAS LIGHTING | SAFETY PIN |
| AUTOMOBILE | LIGHT BULB | SEWING MACHINE |
| BARBED WIRE | MICROPHONE | STEAM LOCOMOTIVE |
| BATTERY | MORSE CODE | STEREOSCOPE |
| BICYCLE | PHONOGRAPH | STETHOSCOPE |
| DISHWASHER | PHOTOGRAPHY | TELEGRAPH |
| ELECTRIC MOTOR | REVOLVER | TELEPHONE |
| ESCALATOR | ROLLER COASTER | TYPEWRITER |

Part A

Match the vocabulary words in the box below to the definition by dragging the word into the correct space.

exhibit	excavation	ancient
artefact	field	exhibition

- _____ area of study
- _____ a display of objects or artworks in a museum or gallery
- _____ an object such as a painting that is shown to the public
- _____ very old
- _____ an object, especially something very old of historical interest
- _____ when earth is removed covering very old objects buried in the ground in order to discover things about the past

Part B

Write one word from the list in Activity A to match the pictures below. For the third picture, write 2 words from the list.



_____ (2 words)



COMPUTER WORDS



HEADPHONES – KEYBOARD – LAPTOP – MEMORY STICK – MICROPHONE – DESKTOP

MOUSE – PRINTER – SCREEN – TOUCH SCREEN – TABLET – WEBCAM – Wi-Fi

1. Use the right button of your _____ to copy and paste.
2. My 32GB _____ is amazing. I can save thousands of documents and photos in it!
3. The _____ he was using was very old, and so we couldn't hear what he was saying.
4. Where are my _____? I want to listen to music while you're watching your favourite TV programme.
5. I couldn't see anything since the _____ was blurry.
6. Save this document on your _____, so that you can see it every time you turn on your computer.
7. We need to have a microphone and a _____ when we work online, so that we can hear, speak and see our classmates.
8. Use the _____ to type your name.
9. I love my new _____. I use it as an agenda and to draw anime. Its _____ is enormous!
10. A _____ is much better than a computer because you can carry it around easily.
11. My _____ connection is sometimes unstable and my classmates say I'm frozen.
12. I'll use my _____ to make a copy of this document.

SCHOOL TRIPS!

Look at the words on page 108 in your text book. Read the definitions below. Write the name of the words next to the correct definition.

DEFINITIONS

WORD

1. It's a place you can visit to see and learn about animals.

2. It's a place you go to see a play or people acting.

3. It's a place you go to see paintings, sculptures or any type of art.

4. It's a place where you can see aquatic animals like fish, whales or dolphins.

5. In this place we can learn about science, history or art.

6. In this place we can see lots of cow. In this place they process milk.

7. It's is a place you go to see a concert.

8. A large natural area protected by people. We can see different plants and animals



On a dark stormy night in the year 1800 a ship called the 'Charlotte' was sailing from on its way to Plymouth. Its cargo, locked far the deck included hundreds of bars of The ship was being tossed and turned in the

..... when suddenly it hit some rocks which ripped a in its hull. Water poured in and those onboard made a desperate attempt to to the shore. The 'Charlotte' was left to sink in the storm. Gradually, from all the coast people flooded silently onto the beach and went into the sea. They all the barrels and cases which were bobbing about in the waves and took them up to caves and tunnels in the The following morning when the sea was calmer the ship's took a small boat out to view the wreckage. He found little left there and most importantly the gold bars were , never to be again!

Use the following words to fill in the gaps:

gold captain seen swim waves collected
missing America below cliffs and along hole

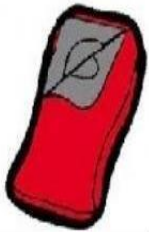


Ex.2 - Drag the words to the right pictures.

Притащи мышкой слова к правильным картинкам.

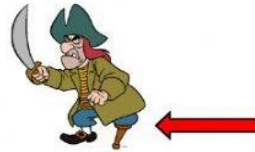
rucksack compass sunglasses wellies hiking boots first-aid kit

sleeping bag raincoat tent camp fire binoculars countryside



PIRATES VOCABULARY

Drag & drop the words



peg leg

monkey

pirate flag

sword

flintlock pistol

treasure map

crew

ship

gold coin

hook



Read and Guess :

- The set of necessary tools, clothing, etc. for a particular purpose:
- The person who has the highest political position in a country that is a republic and who, in some of these countries, is the leader of the government:
- A book that contains a list of words in alphabetical order and explains their meanings:
- A piece of land completely surrounded by water:

PASSIVE VOICE

1. Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple.

- English _____ (speak) in many countries.
- The post _____ (deliver) at about 7 o'clock every morning.
- _____ (the building/use) any more?
- How often _____ (the Olympic Games/hold)?
- How _____ (your name/spell)?
- My salary _____ (pay) every month.
- These cars _____ (not make) in Japan.
- The name of the people who committed the crime _____ (not know).
- His travel expenses _____ (not pay) by his company.

2. Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple.

- My car _____ (repair) last week.
- This song _____ (not write) by John Lennon.
- _____ (the phone/answer) by a young girl?
- The film _____ (make) ten years ago.
- When _____ (tennis/invent)?
- The car _____ (not damaged) in the accident.
- The original building _____ (pull) down in 1965.
- Where _____ (this pot/make)?
- When _____ (this bridge/build)?

PRESENT PERFECT PASSIVE VOICE

- A letter(write) by me
- Homesjust.....(paint) by us
- Food.....already..... (cook) by me
- Football(not play) by them yet
-Rules(implement) by them yet?
- A cake(not make) by her
- Enemies(fight) by them
- The generator..... (start) by them
- Some changes(make) by her so far
-the buildings..... (build) recently?



Future Simple Active/Passive

1. Nick _____ (to send) to Mogilev next week.
2. I _____ (to ask) at the lesson tomorrow.
3. They _____ (to show) this film on TV.
4. My friend _____ (to bring) me flowers next week.
5. His fax _____ (to send) tomorrow.
6. Lena _____ (to get) an e-mail next week.
7. What _____ (to clean) tomorrow?
8. What _____ he _____ (to buy) next month?
9. Many houses _____ (to build) in Minsk town next year.
10. This work _____ (to do) tomorrow.
11. This bone _____ (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
12. His new book _____ (to finish) next year.
13. She _____ (to finish) her book in a month.
14. Tents _____ (put up) by the boys.
15. The windows _____ (to clean) tomorrow.
16. She _____ (to write) a letter tomorrow.
17. They _____ (not to discuss) this question in 10 minutes.
18. They _____ (to wash) the floor on Saturday.
19. The robber _____ (to catch).
20. _____ the Christmas tree _____ (to decorate) on 20 December?
21. The photos _____ (to take) in Australia.
22. A lot of guests _____ (to invite) to the party next Saturday.
23. The letter _____ (to write) next month.
24. Tonny _____ (to play) football with his friends in 2 days.

PASSIVE QUESTIONS

Make questions from the statements below:

- 1) Paper is made from wood.

- 2) The telephone was invented in 1876.

- 3) The portrait was painted on canvas.

- 4) The thieves will be arrested soon.

- 5) Champagne is made in France.

- 6) The letters will be sent next week.

- 7) Animals are fed twice a day.

- 8) This article was written last Saturday.

- 9) CDs are made of plastic.

- 10) The meeting was organised to be held on Monday.

Suffix er, or, ist and est

A suffix is a word part that is added to the end of a word. The suffix **er, or, ist** mean something or someone who does something,
sweeper director tourist

The suffix **er** and **est** can be used with adjectives to show comparison.

The suffix **er** means more as in greater, the suffix **est** means most as in busiest.

Write each list words under the correct heading

Suffix that shows comparison

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.

Suffix means someone or something that does something

8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.

List words

louder
 scientist
 warrior
 director
 scariest
 slightest
 prisoner
 sweeper
 novelist
 greater
 emperor
 busiest
 tourist
 drearier
 interpreter
 hungrier
 counselor
 inspector
 cartoonist
 vocalist



RELATIVE PRONOUNS

Name _____

Class _____

No. _____

Fill in: who, which, where, or whose

1. This is the girl _____ mother is a nurse.
2. Can you see the dog _____ is sitting on that sofa over there?
3. They're the beautiful girls _____ sit next to me.
4. Do you know the boy _____ is talking with my brother?
5. That's Mr. Lee _____ works as an engineer.
6. I don't know anyone _____ doesn't like cappuccino.
7. Is this the man _____ sister is our interior designer?
8. That's the woman _____ brother is a new secretary.
9. I'm not sure _____ wristband this is.
10. I couldn't decide _____ bangle to buy.
11. The computer, _____ I bought last week, is already broken.
12. That is the place _____ Max works.
13. The man _____ came first in the 100-metre race broke the world record.
14. At the zoo, there is a parrot _____ can talk to the people.
15. Do you know the woman _____ son is a famous actor?
16. This is the girl _____ mother is from Canada.
17. The flowers _____ grow in the garden are beautiful.
18. The restaurant _____ we used to eat is now closed.
19. The boy _____ father is a doctor often visits me.
20. This is the school _____ I learned English.

Past perfect / Past simple



Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use Past Perfect or Past Simple tenses.

- 1.- Tom (give) me the book yesterday but I knew he (not read) it.
- 2.- Alice came back from Australia and she said that she (enjoy) a lot there.
- 3.-When I arrived home I realised that I (not phone) my grandparents.
- 4.- The postman (come) after I (leave) the office.
- 5.-When the old lady (return) to her flat, she (see) that burglars (break) into.
- 6.-The train (leave) before Helen (arrive) at the station.
- 7.-My grandmother (make) some cheese sandwiches when I (get) home at 5.30
- 8.-After she (study) the lesson, she (do) the exercises.
- 9.- Barbara (forget) that she (not do) any shopping for the weekend.
- 10.- Jack (be) very tired because he (work) until late.
- 11.- Before Henry (come) home, his friend (take) the dog for a walk.
- 12.-By the time Linda (park) her car, her boyfriend (drink) two cups of coffee.
- 13.-My dog (be) hungry because he (have) nothing to eat since breakfast.
- 14.- I wondered where I (see) him before.
- 15.-The robbers (escape) by the time the police (arrive)
- 16.-The policeman (arrest) the man who (steal) the money.
- 17.-The computer (show) that the George Hurt (commit) some crimes in the past.
- 18.- The man (check) all the windows after he (lock) the front door.
- 19.-When I (open) the chocolate box, I saw that somebody (eat) all of them.
- 20.-When Elisa (meet) Arthur, he (finish) his studies at university.
- 21.- I (recognize) him because I (see) his photo in the newspaper before.
- 22.- Margaret was upset because her husband (forget) her birthday.



THIRD CONDITIONAL

Exercise 1 : Complete the sentences using the THIRD CONDITIONAL:

- 1.- If I HADN'T LOST (not lose) my wallet, I WOULD HAVE GONE (go) by taxi.
- 2.- They (not buy) their new car, if they (not have) enough money.
- 3.- Laura (phone) you, if she (have) your contact details.
- 4.- I (go) to the concert, if I (not be) so tired.
- 5.- If we (save) enough money, we (go) to the beach.
- 6.- If you (meet) Jason, he (tell) you the news.
- 7.- My brother (be) sad, if you (not visit) him.
- 8.- If they (not miss) the bus, they (arrive) on time.
- 9.- They (win) the match, if they (play) better.
10. I (be) disappointed, if she (forget) my birthday.

Exercise 2 : Complete the sentences using FIRST, SECOND or THIRD CONDITIONAL:

1. If my grandmother WERE (be) younger, she WOULDN'T FORGET (forget) things. (2nd conditional)
2. If I (have) more money, I (buy) a bigger house. (3rd conditional)
3. I (help) you, if you (ask) me. (3rd conditional)
4. They (not know) our secret, if we (not tell) them. (1st conditional)

MUST or SHOULD

1. It's a sunny day, we _____ play outside.
2. Car drivers _____ always wear a seat belt.
3. Students _____ use quiet voices in the library.
4. I _____ have studied more, but I was too tired.
5. Plants _____ have light and water to grow.
6. You _____ think about travelling
7. People _____ have a permit to camp in the national park.
8. Passengers in a plane _____ abide by the safety instructions.
9. We _____ say goodbye before leaving.
10. It's a sunny day, we _____ play outside.
11. Humans _____ drink some water every day.
12. You _____ come tomorrow if you're free.

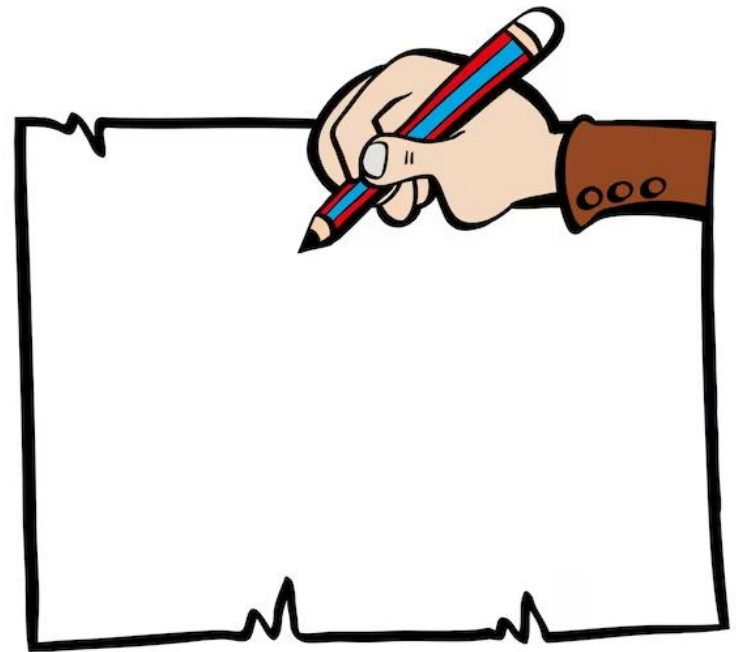
Complete the following sentences. Use affirmative or negative of "have to".

1. Secretaries _____ answer the phone. That is a part of their job.
2. Jason and Linda are on holiday. They _____ go to school today
3. He _____ come if he doesn't want to join with us.
4. You _____ worry about me! I am ok now.
5. Lam _____ leave her house at 6.30 a.m. in order to get to her school at 7 a.m.
6. All the students _____ obey the school rules.
7. Today she doesn't have the literature lesson, so she _____ bring her literature book.
8. I _____ take these books back to the school library on time or I will get a fine.
9. There is a lift in this building, so we _____ climb the stairs.
10. Susan doesn't like her new job. Sometimes she _____ work at weekends.

Complete the following sentences. Use affirmative or negative of "ought to".

1. You _____ study harder to get better marks.
2. They _____ be angry. It isn't good for their health.
3. A: It's so cold.
B: You _____ put on your thick coat before going out.
4. If somebody steals your wallet, you _____ tell the police.
5. You _____ buy that meat. It doesn't look fresh enough.
6. She _____ stay up too late at night as she may feel tired in the morning.
7. Candidates _____ wear shorts and a T-shirt to a job interview.

How would if you were shipwrecked on a desert island?





Homophones



Choose the correct homophone.

Their / There / They're

- _____ house is so big. They live in a mansion over _____.
- That boy over _____ has a cool group of friends. _____ known as the cool kids.
- My car is parked _____ because it's safe.
- I like _____ new puppy. He's cute and _____ aren't many of his kind.
- _____ the nicest family. _____ whole family are kind to everyone.
- Peter owns that house over _____.
- _____ dog is crazy. _____ crazy for owning him.



Name _____

RULE

The suffixes **ion** and **ment** form nouns. They usually mean "the condition of being." The suffix **ion** also means "the act of." Protection is the act of protecting. Excitement is the condition of being excited.

Add the suffix to each word. Write the new words on the lines.

ion

ment

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. connect _____ | 5. move _____ |
| 2. attract _____ | 6. enjoy _____ |
| 3. correct _____ | 7. pay _____ |
| 4. select _____ | 8. place _____ |

Read each sentence. Circle the word that correctly completes the sentence. Write the word on the line.

- Tom was waiting for the _____ of his new sled.
placement shipment
- To his _____, it came in a few days.
movement amazement
- Tom dressed for _____ against the weather.
protection treatment
- He placed the sled in just the right _____.
connection direction
- The sled's _____ on the snow was terrific!
action discussion



Rat stuck in manhole saved by firefighters

Last Sunday afternoon, a little girl was walking along the street in Bensheim-Auerbach, a small town in Germany. She was with her mother and they were going to the ice cream parlour. Suddenly, the little girl saw something shocking. A rat was stuck in a manhole! The rat was wriggling and struggling, but it could not get free. It was very fat because over the winter, rats put on fat to keep them warm. Now, to be honest, people don't usually like rats, to put it mildly! Generally, people get in a bit of a state when they see rats! Well, rats are considered to



be vermin and there *is* the Black Death and all that...

However, this little girl thought the rat was cute, with its little ears and its little hands reaching out for help. She felt sorry for it. She begged her mother to call Animal Rescue. The animal rescue people came, but unfortunately, they could not free the rat. They contacted volunteer firefighters. A full team of ten firefighters turned up.

They lifted the manhole and wedged it up. Then the animal

rescue man popped the rat out - and she was free! They released her straight back into the sewer. Normally, people who ask for help for their animals have to pay, but of course, there was no charge for the young lady who made this call. Later, she presented the animal rescue man with a picture of a rat, surrounded by hearts. Aah! Many pictures were uploaded to Facebook. Some commenters questioned why they had bothered to save a rat, which is a pest, but most thought it was lovely that 'Frau Ratte' was saved from a horrible fate.

True or false?

- 1) The incident took place in Germany
- 2) It happened last Monday.
- 3) The girl and her father were going to the park
- 4) A rat was stuck in a manhole; it could not go forward and it could not go back.
- 5) The rat was fatter than usual as it was the end of winter.
- 6) Rats are considered vermin (pests).
- 7) The girl thought the rat was quite sweet.
- 8) The girl rang Pest Control.
- 9) The animal rescue people showed up and freed the rat.
- 10) A full team of firefighters turned up.
- 11) The rat was freed back into the sewer.
- 12) They gave the little girl a bill.
- 13) She drew a picture of the rat for the animal rescue man.
- 14) A lot of pictures about the incident appeared on Facebook.
- 15) Most commenters disagreed with saving the rat.

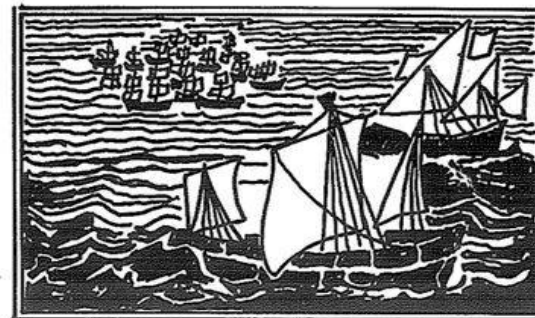
Answer the questions in full sentences.

- a) When did this happen?
- b) Where did it happen?
- c) Where were the little girl and her mother going?
- d) What did the little girl notice?
- e) How did she feel about it?
- f) Who did the mother contact?
- g) Why was the rat stuck?
- h) Who did the animal rescue people ask to help?
- i) What did they do with the manhole?
- j) What did they do with the rat?
- k) What happens usually, when people call for help to free their animals?
- l) Why do you think this was different?
- m) How did the little girl thank the animal rescue man?
- n) What opinions were expressed by commenters on Facebook?
- o) What do you think about this - good idea to rescue the rat, or not? Justify your answer.

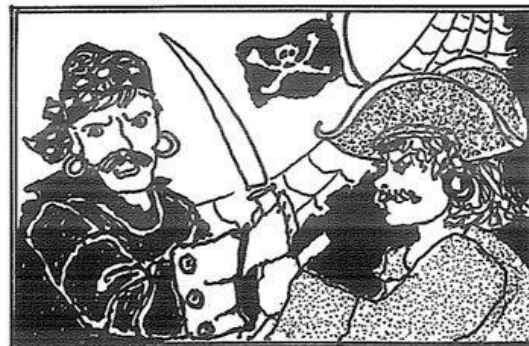
TREASURE SHIPS

Columbus made several trips to the New World. In 1503 he was getting ready to sail home when he noticed that the sky was coppery-colored and streaked with filmy clouds. By 1503 he had learned quite a bit about hurricanes. He knew that a coppery sky with filmy clouds usually meant that a bad storm was on the way, so he decided to wait until after the storm to leave. He advised the commander of a fleet of twenty-four treasure ships to wait it out, too. The commander didn't listen to the warning. Two days later, twenty ships of his fleet were sunk by the hurricane, and three limped back to port; only one made it to Spain. Columbus then sailed safely home.

People who have studied shipping records estimate that about one fourth of all the gold ever mined lies at the bottom of the sea. Much of this gold is in hurricane-sunk ships that were carrying to Spain treasure stolen from the Indians. At least 150 such ships lie between Spain and the New World.



Pirates followed the wealth, and they rather easily captured lone ships. The Spaniards soon learned to sail in fleets for protection. However, when ships sank in shallow waters, pirates often found and looted them before salvage crews sent by the government could arrive. Much of the treasure which lies in deep water is still there, in the ships which hurricanes sank.



1. Many treasure ships sank because
 - a. they were overloaded and too heavy.
 - b. the treasure was stolen, and God sank the ships to punish the thieves.
 - c. they ran into hurricanes.
2. After Spanish captains learned that most hurricanes happen in summer and fall, they probably
 - a. tried to time their trips to avoid summer and fall.
 - b. took a priest along.
 - c. consulted an astrologer before sailing.
3. From this article you can tell that
 - a. many people did not believe a hurricane was really dangerous until they had been in one.
 - b. only cowards fear hurricanes.
 - c. hurricanes kill more sailors at sea than people on land.